

CHAPTER 5 APPENDICES

Appendix 5 – 1

Selected Historic Preservation, Natural Science, and Conservation Organizations Founded in the U.K. and U.S., 1807 – 1917

	UNITED KINGDOM	UNITED STATES
1807	Geological Association of London	
1812		Am. Antiquarian Assoc., Worcester, MA
1824		Am. Society for the Prevention of Cruelty to Animals
1826	Zoological Society of London	
1829		Massachusetts Horticultural Society, Boston
1831	British Association for the Advancement of Science	
1833	Entomological Association of London	
1837	Yorkshire Geological Association	
1839		Trustees of the Public Garden, Boston group of private citizens, oversaw development of the designated Public Garden)
1843		Maine Institute of Natural History, first in the U.S. Became the Portland Natural History Assoc. Later absorbed by Maine Audubon Soc.
1848		American Assoc. for the Advancement of Science
1853		Mount Vernon Ladies Association, Virginia, first preservation group for a single historic landscape
		Laurel Hill Assoc., Stockbridge, Mass., first village improvement association; unintentionally a very early land trust
1854	Royal Scottish Forestry Group	
1858	British Ornithologists' Union	
1862	British Naturalists' Society	
1863		Alpine Club, Williamstown, Mass. first hiking and nature club in U.S.
1865	Commons Preservation Society	
1867	Cardiff Naturalists' Association	
1876		Trustees of the Old South Church, Boston, one of the first preservation groups focused on a single structure
1877	Society for Protection of Ancient Buildings	
	Kyrle Society, London	
1879		Boston Antiquarian Club
1879		Archaeology Institute of America
1882	Metropolitan Public Gardens Association, London	
		National Assoc. of Rural and Sanitary Improvement
1883	Lake District Defence Society	
1884	Marine Biological Association of the United Kingdom	
	National Footpaths Preservation Society	
	Scottish Association for Marine Science	
1885	Selborne Society for the Protection of Birds, Plants, and Pleasant Places	
	Keswick and District Footpath Assoc.	Greylock Mountain Assoc., Williamstown, Mass
1887		Boone and Crocket Club
1888	Breydon Society, East Anglia (preserved Breydon Water)	
1889	Fur and Feather Club, Manchester	
1891	Society for the Protection of Birds	The Trustees of Public Reservations (Massachusetts), Boston, first regionally focused land trust
1892		Sierra Club

1893	Birmingham Association for the Preservation of Open Spaces and Public Footprints	
1894	National Trust for Properties of Historic Interest and Natural Beauty inaugural meeting	
1895	National Trust officially registered	American Scenic and Historic Preservation Society
1896		Massachusetts Audubon Society
1897		American Park and Outdoor Art Society
1899	Commons Preservation Society absorbs National Footpaths Preservation Society	
1901		American League for Civic Improvement (later the American Civic Association)
1902		Portland, Oregon Audubon Society
1905		U.S. Forest Service created
1909	Royal Zoological Society of Scotland	
1912	Society for the Promotion of Nature Reserves (later the Royal Society for Nature Conservation)	
1915		Ecological Society of America
1916		National Park Service created; absorbs 9 National Monuments
1917	National Trust properties become inalienable under law	

Note: this is a sampling of notable launchings and evolutions, omitting most very local examples.

Appendix 5-2

The 1860 Greensward Plan for Central Park Calvert Vaux and Frederic Law Olmsted



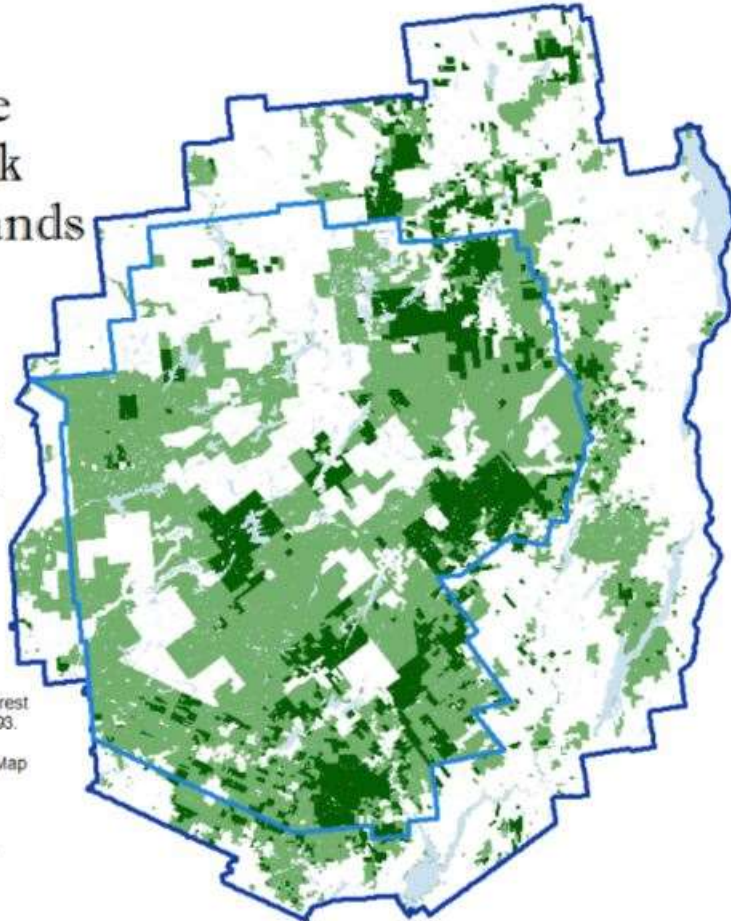
<https://untappedcities.com/2013/07/16/the-new-york-city-that-never-was-what-central-park-could-have-looked-like/>

Appendix 5-3

Adirondack Park Plan Showing Expansion of the Blue Line Boundary and the Forest Reserve

~ 125 Years ~
New York State
Adirondack Park
Forest Preserve Lands
1892 and 2017

-  1892 Adirondack Park Blue Line
-  2017 Adirondack Park Blue Line
-  1892 Forest Preserve Lands
-  2017 Forest Preserve Lands



1892 data compiled from the Map of the Adirondack Forest and Adjoining Territory, State Forest Commission, 1893.

2017 data compiled from Adirondack Park State Land Map by the NYS Adirondack Park Agency Geographic Information Services.



Adirondack
Park Agency

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